National Emergency Alert System
The Emergency Alert System (EAS) is used by alerting authorities to send detailed warnings via broadcast, cable, satellite, and wireline radio and television channels.

Participation
Pursuant to FCC_CFR_Title47_Part11 and FCC Cable Systems Handbook, all subject cable operators are required to participate in the national level EAS and must have the ability to interrupt service on each channel with aural and visual messaging. Participating National (PN) cable operators will carry the Presidential message.

In addition, all subject cable operators must transmit a Required Weekly Test (RWT), and once a month, must re-transmit the Required Monthly Test (RMT) within 60 minutes of receiving on their EAS decoder. These actions are required of all subject cable operators, regardless of their PN EAS status.

Common Alerting Protocol

The CAP is a digital format for exchanging emergency alerts that allows a consistent alert message to be disseminated simultaneously over many different communications systems.

Monitoring Requirements
All subject cable operator participants must monitor multiple EAS sources as outlined in the state plans.

1. Local Primary 1 (LP) or State Relay Network (SRN)
2. LP2 or SRN
3. FEMA/ IPAWS CAP via internet
4. WA State/ AlertSense and
5. Other available broadcast station or source

Required Weekly Test (RWT) Transmission – All broadcasters and subject cable operators must transmit an RWT once each week, at random excluding the week a Required Monthly Test. There are no time or day restrictions. This is a 10.5 second test consisting of the EAS Header and End-of-Message codes.

Required Weekly Test (RWT) Reception – All broadcasters and subject cable operators receiving a RWT from one of their monitored sources must log receipt of this test in accordance with current FCC regulations.

Required Monthly Test (RMT) Transmission – RMT’s are to be initiated by the State of Washington in accordance with the RMT schedule. Broadcasters and cable operators are to wait for this test and react as described below. These tests shall always use the event code “RMT”.

Required Monthly Test Reception and Re-Transmission – All broadcasters and subject cable operators receiving an RMT must re-transmit this test within 60 minutes of receipt. Logs should be kept for receipt and re-transmission of the RMT, including duplicates. A transmission of an RMT may take place of the RWT.
**EAS State and Local Activation Message:**

For Analog and Digital (CAP) EAS Activations:

1. EAS encoder forwards message based on header information (Analog) or Web Based software disseminates the activation of EAS using CAP (Digital)
   - Note: Configurations have been previously verified to ensure compliance with FCC rules
2. Recorded audio message is also provided (if applicable)

The customer will experience a full page force tune/channel override to the EAS Details Channel which will display the initiating alert. The force tune will remain in effect for the duration of the event (under 2 minutes typically) then return to programming.

Note: If the Service Provider has selectable override agreements in place in Washington State those requirements will be taken into consideration.

**Washington State EAS Operating Areas/ FIPS Matrix:**

See WA-PAWS Tab B8 for the statewide EAS Operating Area FIPS codes.