BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

CRITICAL TRANSPORTATION

MISSION AREA

Description

Provide transportation (including infrastructure access and accessible transportation services) for response priority objectives, including the evacuation of people and animals and the delivery of vital response personnel, equipment, and services into the affected areas.

1. Establish physical access through appropriate transportation corridors and deliver required resources to save lives and to meet the needs of disaster survivors.
2. Ensure basic human needs are met, stabilize the incident, transition into recovery for an affected area, and restore basic services and community functionality.
3. Clear debris from any route type (i.e., road, rail, airfield, port facility, waterway) to facilitate response operations.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npcatalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>DELIVERY</th>
<th>DURATION</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AWR-345: Unmanned Aircraft Systems</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident</td>
<td>8 Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>E0202: Debris Management Planning for State, Tribal, and Local Officials</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident/Residential</td>
<td>24 Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0358: Evacuation and Re-Entry Planning Course</td>
<td>Indirect</td>
<td>16 Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PER-331: Surface Transportation Emergency Preparedness and Security for Senior Officials or Administrators (STEPS Sr.)</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident</td>
<td>16 Hours</td>
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</table>

The National Preparedness Goal defines the 32 Core Capabilities and can be found at http://www.fema.gov/national-preparedness-goal. Updated: 11/05/19
BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Capability Targets

Communities use standardized language to set targets that reflect the level of capability they plan to build and sustain. Communities use the same standardized language to measure how much capability they have. Not all standardized targets may be required for all communities. The standardized targets for this Core Capability are provided below.

Within (#) (time) notice of an incident, complete the evacuation of (#) people requiring evacuation, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring evacuation).

Within (#) (time) of an incident, clear (#) miles of road affected, to enable access for public, private, and non-profit emergency responders.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool (https://rtlt.preptoolkit.fema.gov) is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications, which can be sorted by primary capability. Examples for this Core Capability are below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>TYPE</th>
<th>CATEGORY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evacuation Coordination Team</td>
<td>Resource Typing Definition</td>
<td>Critical Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aeromedical Transport Manager</td>
<td>Job Title/Position Qualification</td>
<td>Emergency Medical Services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Partners

Responsibility for capabilities is often shared between many partner organizations, including federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, international and the private sector. More information is available in the National Response Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791.

- Emergency Management Assistance Compact—All-discipline mutual aid system for states and territories to share resources for response and recovery efforts during Federally- or governor-declared emergencies or disasters.
- Freight and passenger rail providers—Logistics information and movement of goods and people, especially high-tonnage resources.
- State and local emergency management and environmental protection agencies—Manage hazardous materials and debris removal and disposal.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Tools to validate your capabilities include:

- National Exercise Program: The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program

Additional Information

- American Public Transportation Association: www.apta.com
- Emergency Management Assistance Compact: www.emacweb.org
- EPA Disaster Debris Recovery Database: www.epa.gov/large-scale-residential-demolition
- Comprehensive Preparedness Guide (CPG) 201: www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308
Core Capability Development Sheets

Originally Developed by FEMA, Adapted for Washington State Use

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Core Capability Development Sheets

Originally Developed by FEMA, Adapted for Washington State Use

MISSION AREA

PREVENTION

PROTECTION

MITIGATION

RESPONSE

RECOVERY

Mission Area Definition:

Respond quickly to save lives, protect property and the environment, and meet basic human needs in the aftermath of a catastrophic incident.

Critical Transportation

Core Capability Description

Provide transportation (including infrastructure access and accessible transportation services) for response priority objectives, including the evacuation of people and animals and the delivery of vital response personnel, equipment, and services into the affected areas.

Critical Task(s)

1. Establish physical access through appropriate transportation corridors and deliver required resources to save lives and to meet the needs of disaster survivors.
2. Ensure basic human needs are met, stabilize the incident, transition into recovery for an affected area, and restore basic services and community functionality.
3. Clear debris from any route type (i.e., road, rail, airfield, port facility, waterway) to facilitate response operations.

Core Capability Standardized Target(s)

Evacuation:

Within (#) time notice of an impending incident, complete the evacuation of (#) people requiring evacuation, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring evacuation).

Debris Removal and Establishing Access

Within (#) time of an incident, clear (#) miles of road affected, to enable access for emergency responders, including private and non-profit.
Planning & Exercise

**Functional Areas**: Roles of individuals, private sector, and state, local, tribal, and territorial governments in evacuation. Establishing physical access including CIKR considerations in choosing transportation corridors. Transportation safety and condition assessments. Delivery of response assets including clearance of specific routes and delivery of goods/services. Debris removal. Airspace management. Reentering affected area. Publish clear and accessible evacuation routes/zones. Provide real-time mapping and navigation routing systems through GIS. Development of an evacuation transportation model (hub and spoke or point-to-point). Identification of evacuation routes that have ample businesses in pass-through communities to provide fuel to evacuees. Assign outreach teams, drivers and accessible vehicles to specific homeless concentrated areas. Identify transportation cross sector dependencies (fuel, banking, etc). Identify routes for debris clearance that achieves connectivity between relief demand and supply for example, evacuation and hospital routes. Determine a sequence of roads to clear in each period. Prioritize debris clearance routes.

**Potential Partners**: Public Works || Transportation Agencies (including rail, air, water and road) || Private Sector Trucking Industry || Law Enforcement || Critical Infrastructure Owner-Operators || Private Sector Partners || Waste Management ||

### Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>COURSE #</th>
<th>OFFERED BY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Incident Management: Incident Command &amp; Management</td>
<td>TIM Training</td>
<td>Respondersafety.com</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIMS ICS All-Hazards Introduction to Air Operations</td>
<td>E0989</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Surface Transportation Emergency Preparedness and Security for Mass Transit and Passenger Rail (STEPS)</td>
<td>PER330</td>
<td>Security and Emergency Response Training Center</td>
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<tr>
<td>Debris Management Planning for State, Tribal, Territorial and Local Officials</td>
<td>G202</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Debris Operations</td>
<td>IS-632</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
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<td>Planning for Debris Management</td>
<td>MGT 460</td>
<td>NDPTC</td>
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<td>Principles of Evacuation Planning Tutorial</td>
<td>FHWA-NHI-133107</td>
<td>National Highway Institute</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evacuation and Re-Entry Planning Course</td>
<td>G0358</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evacuation Planning Strategies and Solutions</td>
<td>MGT 461</td>
<td>NDPTC</td>
</tr>
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</table>
BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

MASS CARE SERVICES

MISSION AREA

Description

Provide life-sustaining and human services to the affected population, to include hydration, feeding, sheltering, temporary housing, evacuee support, reunification, and distribution of emergency supplies.

1. Move and deliver resources and capabilities to meet the needs of disaster survivors, including individuals with access and functional needs.
2. Establish, staff, and equip emergency shelters and other temporary housing options (including accessible housing) for the affected population.
3. Move from congregate care to non-congregate care alternatives and provide relocation assistance or interim housing solutions for families unable to return to their pre-disaster homes.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npcatalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>DELIVERY</th>
<th>DURATION</th>
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<tr>
<td>E0411: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Support for Field Operations</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential</td>
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<tr>
<td>E0417: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Shelter Field Guide Training</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential</td>
<td>7 Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E0418: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Planning and Operations</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential</td>
<td>16 Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E0459: IA Mass Care Program Specialist Surge Training</td>
<td>Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential</td>
<td>14 Hours</td>
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</table>

The National Preparedness Goal defines the 32 Core Capabilities and can be found at http://www.fema.gov/national-preparedness-goal.
Capability Targets

Communities use standardized language to set targets that reflect the level of capability they plan to build and sustain. Communities use the same standardized language to measure how much capability they have. The standardized targets for this Core Capability are provided below.

Within (#) time of an incident, provide emergency sheltering, food, and water for (#) people requiring shelter and (#) people requiring food and water, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible shelter) and (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring food and water), and (#) animals requiring shelter, food, and water. Maintain for (#) time.

Within (#) time of an incident, move (#) people requiring temporary, non-congregate housing, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible, temporary, non-congregate housing), from congregate care to temporary housing.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool (https://rtlt.preptoolkit.fema.gov) is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications, which can be sorted by primary capability. Examples for this Core Capability are below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>TYPE</th>
<th>CATEGORY</th>
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<tr>
<td>Shelter Manager</td>
<td>Job Title/Position Qualification</td>
<td>Mass Care Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access and Functional Needs Advisor</td>
<td>Job Title/Position Qualification</td>
<td>Mass Care Services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Partners

Responsibility for capabilities is often shared between many partner organizations, including federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, international and the private sector. More information is available in the National Response Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791.

- Emergency Management Assistance Compact—All-discipline mutual aid system for states and territories to share resources for response and recovery efforts during Federally- or governor-declared emergencies or disasters.
- Hotel, lodging, and food service industry—Short-term housing, alternative housing solutions, and local food supply solutions.
- Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster—An association of non-governmental organizations that support disaster preparedness, response, and recovery.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Tools to validate your capabilities include:

- National Exercise Program: The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program

Additional Information

- American Red Cross: www.redcross.org
- National Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster: www.nvoad.org
- Salvation Army: www.salvationarmyusa.org
- United Methodist Committee on Relief: www.umcor.org
- Comprehensive Preparedness Guide (CPG) 201: www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308

For more Core Capability Development Sheets, visit www.fema.gov/fema-technical-assistance-program.
Mass Care Services

Core Capability Description
Provide life-sustaining and human services to the affected population, to include hydration, feeding, sheltering, temporary housing, evacuee support, reunification, and distribution of emergency supplies.

Critical Task(s)
- Move and deliver resources and capabilities to meet the needs of disaster survivors, including individuals with access and functional needs.
- Establish, staff, and equip emergency shelters and other temporary housing options (including accessible housing) for the affected population.
- Move from congregate care to non-congregate care alternatives and provide relocation assistance or interim housing solutions for families unable to return to their pre-disaster homes.

Core Capability Standardized Target(s)

**Sheltering, Ensuring Access, Feeding, Hydration, Pets, and Resource Distribution**
Within (#) (time) of an incident, provide emergency sheltering, food, and water for (#) people requiring shelter and (#) people requiring food and water, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible shelter) and (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring food and water), and (#) animals requiring shelter, food, and water. Maintain for (#) (time).

**Relocation Assistance**
Within (#) (time) of an incident, move (#) people requiring temporary, non-congregate housing, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible, temporary, non-congregate housing), from congregate care to temporary housing.
Planning & Exercise


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>COURSE #</th>
<th>OFFERED BY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disaster Management for Public Services</td>
<td>MGT317</td>
<td>TEEX</td>
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<td>Operating a Shelter - JITT Sept. 8, 2017</td>
<td>Webinar</td>
<td>American Red Cross Disaster Training</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shelter Fundamentals for Disaster Workers. Operation Training</td>
<td>Webinar</td>
<td>American Red Cross Disaster Training</td>
</tr>
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<td>Emergency Animal Sheltering</td>
<td>1 Day</td>
<td>Washington State Animal Response Team</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Planning and Operations</td>
<td>E0418</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
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<td>Access and Functional Needs Preparedness Planning for Rural Communities</td>
<td>MDT403</td>
<td>Rural Domestic Preparedness Consortium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Managing Food Emergencies: Strategies for a Community Response</td>
<td>MGT447</td>
<td>NCBRT</td>
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<td>Community Mass Care and Emergency Assistance</td>
<td>G108</td>
<td>FEMA</td>
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<td>Pediatric Disaster Response and Emergency Preparedness</td>
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<td>Feeding Basics Operational Training</td>
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