



## CRITICAL TRANSPORTATION

### MISSION AREA



### Description

Provide transportation (including infrastructure access and accessible transportation services) for response priority objectives, including the evacuation of people and animals and the delivery of vital response personnel, equipment, and services into the affected areas.

1. Establish physical access through appropriate transportation corridors and deliver required resources to save lives and to meet the needs of disaster survivors.
2. Ensure basic human needs are met, stabilize the incident, transition into recovery for an affected area, and restore basic services and community functionality.
3. Clear debris from any route type (i.e., road, rail, airfield, port facility, waterway) to facilitate response operations.

### Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at [www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog](http://www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog).

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-345: Unmanned Aircraft Systems	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
E0202: Debris Management Planning for State, Tribal, and Local Officials	Mobile/Non-Resident/ Residential	24 Hours
G0358: Evacuation and Re-Entry Planning Course	Indirect	16 Hours
PER-331: Surface Transportation Emergency Preparedness and Security for Senior Officials or Administrators (STEPS Sr.)	Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours



# BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

## Capability Targets

Communities use standardized language to set targets that reflect the level of capability they plan to build and sustain. Communities use the same standardized language to measure how much capability they have. Not all standardized targets may be required for all communities. The standardized targets for this Core Capability are provided below.

Within (#) (time) notice of an incident, complete the evacuation of (#) people requiring evacuation, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring evacuation).

Within (#) (time) of an incident, clear (#) miles of road affected, to enable access for public, private, and non-profit emergency responders.

## Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool (<https://rslt.preptoolkit.fema.gov>) is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications, which can be sorted by primary capability. Examples for this Core Capability are below.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Evacuation Coordination Team	Resource Typing Definition	Critical Transportation
Aeromedical Transport Manager	Job Title/Position Qualification	Emergency Medical Services

## Partners

Responsibility for capabilities is often shared between many partner organizations, including federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, international and the private sector. More information is available in the National Response Framework at [www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791](http://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791).

- ▶ Emergency Management Assistance Compact—All-discipline mutual aid system for states and territories to share resources for response and recovery efforts during Federally- or governor-declared emergencies or disasters.
- ▶ Freight and passenger rail providers—Logistics information and movement of goods and people, especially high-tonnage resources.
- ▶ State and local emergency management and environmental protection agencies—Manage hazardous materials and debris removal and disposal.

## Additional Information

- ▶ American Public Transportation Association: [www.apta.com](http://www.apta.com)
- ▶ Emergency Management Assistance Compact: [www.emacweb.org](http://www.emacweb.org)

## Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Tools to validate your capabilities include:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Fundamental principles that frame a common approach. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. [www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program](http://www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program)
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. [www.hsdl.org](http://www.hsdl.org)
- ▶ EPA Disaster Debris Recovery Database: [www.epa.gov/large-scale-residential-demolition](http://www.epa.gov/large-scale-residential-demolition)
- ▶ Comprehensive Preparedness Guide (CPG) 201: [www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308](http://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308)



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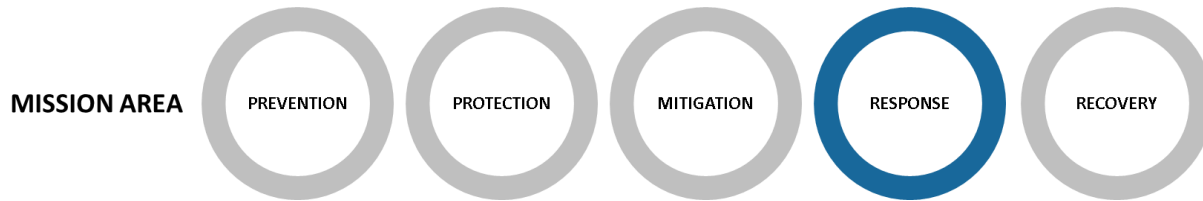
For more Core Capability Development Sheets, visit [www.fema.gov/fema-technical-assistance-program](http://www.fema.gov/fema-technical-assistance-program).



# Core Capability Development Sheets



Originally Developed by FEMA, Adapted for Washington State Use



Mission Area Definition:

**Respond quickly to save lives, protect property and the environment, and meet basic human needs in the aftermath of a catastrophic incident.**

## Critical Transportation

### Core Capability Description

**Provide transportation (including infrastructure access and accessible transportation services) for response priority objectives, including the evacuation of people and animals and the delivery of vital response personnel, equipment, and services into the affected areas.**

### Critical Task(s)

*Establish physical access through appropriate transportation corridors and deliver required resources to save lives and to meet the needs of disaster survivors.*

*Ensure basic human needs are met, stabilize the incident, transition into recovery for an affected area, and restore basic services and community functionality.*

*Clear debris from any route type (i.e., road, rail, airfield, port facility, waterway) to facilitate response operations.*

### Core Capability Standardized Target(s)

#### *Evacuation:*

Within **(#) (time)** notice of an impending incident, complete the evacuation of **(#)** people requiring evacuation, including **(#)** people with access and functional needs (requiring evacuation).

#### *Debris Removal and Establishing Access*

Within **(#) (time)** of an incident, clear **(#)** miles of road affected, to enable access for emergency responders, including private and non-profit.



# Core Capability Development Sheets



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MISSION AREA



## Critical Transportation

### Planning & Exercise

**Functional Areas:** Roles of individuals, private sector, and state, local, tribal, and territorial governments in evacuation. || Establishing physical access including CIKR considerations in choosing transportation corridors. || Transportation safety and condition assessments. || Delivery of response assets including clearance of specific routes and delivery of goods/services. || Debris removal. || Airspace management. || Reentering affected area. || Publish clear and accessible evacuation routes/zones. || Provide real-time mapping and navigation routing systems through GIS. || Development of an evacuation transportation model (hub and spoke or point-to-point). || Identification of evacuation routes that have ample businesses in pass-through communities to provide fuel to evacuees. || Assign outreach teams, drivers and accessible vehicles to specific homeless concentrated areas. || Identify transportation cross sector dependencies (fuel, banking, etc). || Identify routes for debris clearance that achieves connectivity between relief demand and supply for example, evacuation and hospital routes. || Determine a sequence of roads to clear in each period. || Prioritize debris clearance routes. ||

**Potential Partners:** Public Works || Transportation Agencies (including rail, air, water and road) || Private Sector Trucking Industry || Law Enforcement || Critical Infrastructure Owner-Operators || Private Sector Partners || Waste Management ||

### Training

NAME	COURSE #	OFFERED BY
Traffic Incident Management: Incident Command & Management	TIM Training	Respondersafety.com
NIMS ICS All-Hazards Introduction to Air Operations	E0989	FEMA
The Surface Transportation Emergency Preparedness and Security for Mass Transit and Passenger Rail (STEPS)	PER330	Security and Emergency Response Training Center
Debris Management Planning for State, Tribal, Territorial and Local Officials	G202	FEMA
Introduction to Debris Operations	IS-632	FEMA
Planning for Debris Management	MGT 460	NDPTC
Principles of Evacuation Planning Tutorial	FHWA-NHI-133107	National Highway Institute
Evacuation and Re-Entry Planning Course	G0358	FEMA
Evacuation Planning Strategies and Solutions	MGT 461	NDPTC



## MASS CARE SERVICES

### MISSION AREA



### Description

Provide life-sustaining and human services to the affected population, to include hydration, feeding, sheltering, temporary housing, evacuee support, reunification, and distribution of emergency supplies.

1. Move and deliver resources and capabilities to meet the needs of disaster survivors, including individuals with access and functional needs.
2. Establish, staff, and equip emergency shelters and other temporary housing options (including accessible housing) for the affected population.
3. Move from congregate care to non-congregate care alternatives and provide relocation assistance or interim housing solutions for families unable to return to their pre-disaster homes.

### Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at [www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog](http://www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog).

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
E0411: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Support for Field Operations	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	28 Hours
E0417: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Shelter Field Guide Training	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	7 Hours
E0418: Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Planning and Operations	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	16 Hours
E0459: IA Mass Care Program Specialist Surge Training	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	14 Hours



# BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

## Capability Targets

Communities use standardized language to set targets that reflect the level of capability they plan to build and sustain. Communities use the same standardized language to measure how much capability they have. The standardized targets for this Core Capability are provided below.

Within (#) (time) of an incident, provide emergency sheltering, food, and water for (#) people requiring shelter and (#) people requiring food and water, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible shelter) and (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring food and water), and (#) animals requiring shelter, food, and water. Maintain for (#) (time).

Within (#) (time) of an incident, move (#) people requiring temporary, non-congregate housing, including (#) people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible, temporary, non-congregate housing), from congregate care to temporary housing.

## Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool (<https://rtlt.prepretoolkit.fema.gov>) is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications, which can be sorted by primary capability. Examples for this Core Capability are below.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Shelter Manager	Job Title/Position Qualification	Mass Care Services
Access and Functional Needs Advisor	Job Title/Position Qualification	Mass Care Services

## Partners

Responsibility for capabilities is often shared between many partner organizations, including federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, international and the private sector. More information is available in the National Response Framework at [www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791](http://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117791).

- ▶ Emergency Management Assistance Compact—All-discipline mutual aid system for states and territories to share resources for response and recovery efforts during Federally- or governor-declared emergencies or disasters.
- ▶ Hotel, lodging, and food service industry—Short-term housing, alternative housing solutions, and local food supply solutions.
- ▶ Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster—An association of non-governmental organizations that support disaster preparedness, response, and recovery.

## Additional Information

- ▶ American Red Cross: [www.redcross.org](http://www.redcross.org)
- ▶ National Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster: [www.nvoad.org](http://www.nvoad.org)
- ▶ Salvation Army: [www.salvationarmyusa.org](http://www.salvationarmyusa.org)
- ▶ United Methodist Committee on Relief: [www.umcor.org](http://www.umcor.org)
- ▶ Comprehensive Preparedness Guide (CPG) 201: [www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308](http://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/165308)

## Validating

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- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. [www.hsdl.org](http://www.hsdl.org)



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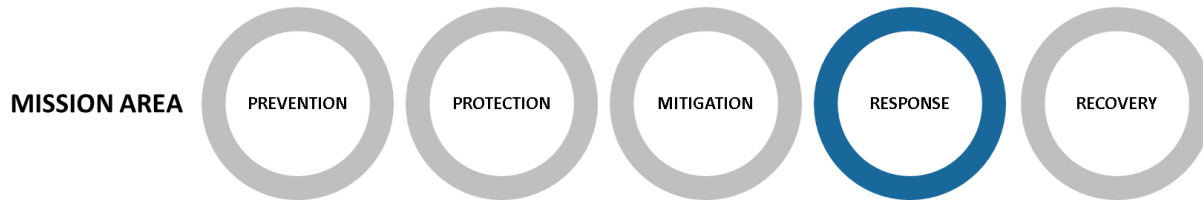
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# Core Capability Development Sheets



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Mission Area Definition: **Respond quickly to save lives, protect property and the environment, and meet basic human needs in the aftermath of a catastrophic incident.**

## Mass Care Services

### Core Capability Description

Provide life-sustaining and human services to the affected population, to include hydration, feeding, sheltering, temporary housing, evacuee support, reunification, and distribution of emergency supplies.

### Critical Task(s)

*Move and deliver resources and capabilities to meet the needs of disaster survivors, including individuals with access and functional needs.*  
*Establish, staff, and equip emergency shelters and other temporary housing options (including accessible housing) for the affected population.*  
*Move from congregate care to non-congregate care alternatives and provide relocation assistance or interim housing solutions for families unable to return to their pre-disaster homes.*

### Core Capability Standardized Target(s)

*Sheltering, Ensuring Access, Feeding, Hydration, Pets, and Resource Distribution*

Within **(#) (time)** of an incident, provide emergency sheltering, food, and water for **(#)** people requiring shelter and **(#)** people requiring food and water, including **(#)** people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible shelter) and **(#)** people with access and functional needs (requiring food and water), and **(#)** animals requiring shelter, food, and water. Maintain for **(#) (time)**.

*Relocation Assistance*

Within **(#) (time)** of an incident, move **(#)** people requiring temporary, non-congregate housing, including **(#)** people with access and functional needs (requiring accessible, temporary, non-congregate housing), from congregate care to temporary housing.



# Core Capability Development Sheets



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Mass Care Services

## Planning & Exercise

**Functional Areas:** Ensuring access. || Sheltering || Feeding. || Hydration. || Pets. || Resource distribution. || Relocation assistance and family reunification. || Cultural sensitivities in sheltering operations. || Accessibility at sheltering locations including medical and behavioral health services, service animal/pets shelter and care. || Evacuee support: what support may be available/necessary for evacuees from another state/jurisdiction. || Disaster sheltering process for short-term, intermediate, and long-term timeframes. || Development of or improvement to an unaccompanied minor accessible sheltering/ housing plan. || Tracking and reunification of children with parents/legal guardians. || Establish guidelines for rapid vetting of potential placement facilities, placement families and existing youth placement programs. || GIS mapping of mass feeding locations for the affected population and responders. || Environmental health and safety inspections for sheltering locations. || Develop pre-scripted agreements, and other mechanisms to provide resources to mass evacuees. ||

**Potential Partners:** Schools/Universities (Including home care, daycare) || Law Enforcement Officials || Public Information Officers || News Media || Community Policing || Outreach Groups || Horizontal and Vertical Jurisdictions || Volunteer Organizations Active in a Disaster (VOADs) || Community Emergency Response Teams (CERT) || Emergency Management || Private Sector Partners (private schools, feeding operations) || Venue or Site Security || Mental Health Practitioner || Healthcare (Pediatricians and Family Medicine) || Judicial System

## Training

NAME	COURSE #	OFFERED BY
Disaster Management for Public Services	MGT317	TEEX
Operating a Shelter - JITT Sept. 8, 2017	Webinar	American Red Cross Disaster Training
Shelter Fundamentals for Disaster Workers. Operation Training	Webinar	American Red Cross Disaster Training
Emergency Animal Sheltering	1 Day	Washington State Animal Response Team
Mass Care/Emergency Assistance Planning and Operations	E0418	FEMA
Access and Functional Needs Preparedness Planning for Rural Communities	MDT403	Rural Domestic Preparedness Consortium
Managing Food Emergencies: Strategies for a Community Response	MGT447	NCBRT
Community Mass Care and Emergency Assistance	G108	FEMA
Pediatric Disaster Response and Emergency Preparedness	MGT439	TEEX
Feeding Basics Operational Training	Webinar	American Red Cross Disaster Training